CONGRESSIONAL DIGGEST



TITLE PAGE AND INDEX TO VOLUME TWENTY-THREE JANUARY TO DECEMBER, 1944

CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST

PUBLISHED BY A. GRAM ROBINSON AT 726 JACKSON PLACE, N.W., WASHINGTON 6, D. C. AN INDEPENDENT MONTHLY FEATURING CONTROVERSIES IN CONGRESS, PRO AND CON. NOT AN OFFICIAL ORGAN, NOT CONTROLLED BY ANY PARTY, INTEREST, CLASS OR SECT.

INDEX TO VOLUME 23-JANUARY TO DECEMBER, 1944

PRO AND CON STUDIES IN VOLUME 23

JANUARY, Vol. 23, No. 1— Control of Absentee Soldier Voting		pp.	1-32
FEBRUARY, Vol. 23, No. 2-			
Federal Financial Aid to Public Schools	-	pp.	33-64
MARCH, Vol. 23, No. 3—			
Post-War Education for Service Men and Women		pp.	65-96
APRIL, Vol. 23, No. 4-			
Proposed Civilian Conscription for War -	•	pp.	97-128
MAY, Vol. 23, No. 5—			
Presidential Fourth Term	-	pp.	129-160
JUNE - JULY, Vol. 23, Nos. 6 and 7-			
Federal vs. States Rights in Fight for Votes -	-	pp.	161-192
AUGUST - SEPTEMBER, Vol. 23, Nos. 8 and 9-			
Proposed Reduction of Voting Age to 18 -	-	pp.	193-224
OCTOBER, Vol. 23, No. 10—			
Should the Federal Government Control the Instance Business?	ır-	pp.	225-256
NOVEMBER, Vol. 23, No. 11—			
Proposed Limitation on Federal Taxing Powers -	-	pp.	257-288
DECEMBER, Vol. 23, No. 12—			
Further Provision for The Demobilized War-Worl	ker	DD.	289-320

CURRENT COPY RATES: Single copy 50c., 5 @ 40c. ea., 10 @ 35. ea., 20 @ 25c. ea., 50 @ 20c. ea., 100 @ 17½c. ea. (Plus Postage.) SUBSCRIPTION RATES, 1 yr. \$5, 2 yrs \$9, 3 yrs. \$12. Canada 50c. extra per year, Foreign 50c. Plural subscription rates on request. ADDRESS ALL ORDERS and make checks payable to: CONGRESSIONAL DIGEST, 726 Jackson Place, N.W., Washington, 6, D. C. IN REMITTING amounts under \$1 please use coin. If check is used for amounts under \$1 kindly add 5c. for the bank service charge.

Entered as Second Class Matter Sept. 26, 1921, at the Post Office at Washington, D. C., under Act of March 3, 1879. Additional entry as Second Class Matter at the Post Office at Baltimore, Md., under Act of March 3, 1879, authorized Aug. 22, 1927. Published every month, except July and Aug. Yearly Index to each Volume, Jan. to Dec., furnished on request. Indexed in The Readers Guide and Other Indexing Publications. Copyright 1944, by A. Gram Robinson, Washington, D. C.

INDEX TO VOLUME TWENTY-THREE

Numbers 1 to 12

PAGE	PAGE
A	В
AGE, SHOULD LEGAL VOTING BE REDUCED TO 18 YEARS? (August-September Number) Origin of 21 as Legal Age	Bailey, Josiah W., U. S. Senator, N. C., (D.) Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Business?
What the U. S. Constitution Says. 195 Congressional Action Sought. 197 Right of States to Act. 198 Proposal Rejected by 30 States. 199	BALDWIN, ROGER, Director American Civil Liberties Union Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?
Proposal Rejected by 30 States	Federal—Letter of President Roosevelt
Pro and Con Discussion:	State-Statement by Governor Thomas E. Dewey, N. Y 186
Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?	BARGER, MARY LOU, Student Ithaca, N. Y. High School Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?
Dr. George E. Stoddard	Behind the Scenes in Congress: A Day in the Life of a Congressman
James Kerr Pollock 212 Edith B. Joynes 214 Harold R. Moscovit 214	BLACK, HUGOLL, Associate Justice U. S. Supreme Court Pro—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Business?
Rolio Walter Brown 216 Norman Thomas 218 Roger Baldwin 218 Winthrop Parkhurst 218 Mary Lou Barger 220	BRIDGES, STYLES, U. S. Senator, N. H., (R.) Con—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Controlled?
James F. Concannon	Pro-Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a Fourth Term?
Con—U. S. Representative Emanuel Celler	Brooks, C. W., U. S. Senator, Ill., (R.) Con—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War? 111
Arthur Graham Glasgow 207 Governor Colgate W. Darden, Jr 209 Dorothy Canfield Fisher 209	Brown, G. E., State Senator, Maine Con—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?
State Senator Joseph E. Harvey 211 State Senator George E. Brown 211	Brown, ROLLO W., Educator and Author Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?
Dr. Kenneth W. Colegrove. 213	BURKE, E. R., Former U. S. Senator, Neb., (D.) Pro—Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a Fourth Term?
Martinsburg, W. Va. Journal. 219 State Senator W. C. C. Perry. 219 Henry T. McDonald. 219	C
Price Clark. 219 Sidney Silvian 221 Great Seal of United States 223	CALHOUN, LIEUT. L. S., U.S.N.R. Con—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for Post-War Veterans' Education?
ALABAMA Application of THOMAS HILL FORMULA'to Alabama shows Apportionment Among States	CAREY, JAMES B., Secretary-Treasurer, C.I.O. Con—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War? 123 CASEY, D. E., Vice-President American Taxpayers' Association
ALTMEYER, A. J., Chairman Social Security Board	Pro-Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited? 272
Con—Are Present Federal Provisions for War Worker De- mobilization Sufficient?	Celler, Emanuel, U. S. Representative, N. Y., (D.) Con—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?
AMERICA Would Welfare of be Endangered by a Fourth Term? 138	Pro—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Business?
AMERICAN LEGION Bill for Aid for Post-War Veteran's Education	Pro—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited? 268 CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF U. S.
AP:ERICAN VOCATIONAL ASSOCIATION Pro—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for Post-War Veteran's Education?	Con—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for Post-War Veterans' Education?
ARNALL, ELLIS, Governor of Georgia	Con—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War? 115 CHICAGO SUN CHICA
Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 years? 206 ATHERTON, WARREN H., National Commander, American	Pro—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Business?
Legion Con—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for Post War Veteran's Education? 92	Should U. S. Adopt, for War (April Number) FACT MATERIAL:
Pro—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War? 118	Civilian Subscription for War
Austin, Warren R., U. S. Senator, Vt., (R.) Pro-Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War? 116	The War Manpower Commission

PAGE

GE

G	JENNINGS, JOHN J., U. S. Representative, Tenn., (R.)
GANNETT, FRANK E., Newspaper Publisher	Pro-Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a Fourth Term?
Pro—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?	772 JOHNSON, EDWIN C., U. S. Senator, Colo., (D.) Pro—Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a Fourth Term?
Pro-Should Congress Pass Bill for Federal Aid to Educa- tion?	52 JOHNSON, HIRAM, U. S. Senator, Calif., (R.) 94 Pro—Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a
"G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS" Provisions of	JOYNES, EDITH B., President National Education Association
GILLIE, GEORGE W., U. S. Representative, Ind., (R.) Con—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War?	Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years? 21-
GLASGOW, DR. ARTHUR GRAHAM, American Engineer Con—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 years?	
Green, T. F., U. S. Senator, R. I., (D.) Pro—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Controlled?	Keefe, Frank B., U. S. Representative, Wis., (R.) Con—Are Present Federal Provisions for War Worker Demobilization Sufficient?
GREEN, WILLIAM, President American Federation of Labor Con—Are Present Federal Provisions for War Worker De-	KENT, FRANK R., Political Editor, Baltimore Sun Con—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con-
mobilization Sufficient?	515 trolled?
Con—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?	Post-War Veterans' Education? 9
Pro—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?	KILGORE, HARLEY M., U. S. Senator, W. Va., (D.) Con—Are Present Tederal Provisions for War Worker Demoblization Sufficient?
trolled?	"KILGORE BILL" 18 Provision of
н	L L
HARVEY, J. E. State Senator, Maine	LABOR Migratory and 1944 Vote
Con—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?	LAWRENCE, DAVID, Editor U. S. News Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance
Bill for Federal Aid to Education. Pro—Should Congress Pass Bill for Federal Aid to Education?	40 Business? 25 51 LODGE, HENRY CABOT, JR.
HINES, BRIGADIER-GENERAL, FRANK T., U. S. Veteran's Administration	Pro—On Proposed Abolition of Electoral College
Con—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for Post-War Veterans' Education?	90 trolled?
I	a Fourth Term?
INSURANCE, FEDERAL CONTROL OF (October Number)	Мс
FACT MATERIAL: How the U. S. Constitution Applies	120
Congress Records a Consistent "No" The Court's Record Since 1868. Ninety Years of State Control	229 Pro—Should Federal Government Control Insurance 230 Business? 25
The Story Today	M
Should the Federal Government Control the Insurance	
Business? Pro—Mr. Justice Black	MARCANTONIO, VITO, U. S. Representative, New York American Labor
U. S. Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney	242 Pro—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con-
U. S. Representative Jerry Voorhis. Roy McKittrick. Chicago Sum.	MASON, NOAH M., U. S. Representative, Ill., (R.) Pro—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?
Chicago Sun. St. Louis Star-Times Ralph W. Page.	MEADOWS, DK., A. L., Madalia Office of Education
Con—Mr. Chief Justice Stone. Mr. Justice Jackson U. S. Senator Josiah W. Bailey. U. S. Representative Francis E. Waller. U. S. Representative Hatton W. Sanders.	727
U. S. Representative Francis E. Waller	245 Business?
U. S. Representative Hatton W. Sumners. U. S. Representative D. E. Satterfield, Jr U. S. Representative John M. Vorys.	249 Fro-Should Office of Education Administer Funds for
Raymond E. Moley	Moscovit, Harold R., President Votes for Youth Organiza- tion
J	Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years? 21
	N
JACKSON, ROBERT H., Associate Justice, U. S. Supreme Court Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Business?	NATION, THE Con-Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?
Jenkins, Thomas A., U. S. Representative, Ohio, (R.) Pro—Are Present Federal Provisions for War Worker Demoblization Sufficient?	NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION Pro—Should Office of Education Administer Funds for

-96

			AUI
SOLDIER VOTING—SHOULD ABSENTEE SOLDIER VOTING BE FEDERALLY CONTROLLED? (January Number)		TAX RESEARCH DIVISION, UNITED STATES TREASURY Con—Should Federal Taxing Power be Limited?	27
FACT MATERIAL: Action by U. S. Senate on Soldier Vote Bill		TAXING POWER, SHOULD FEDERAL BE LIMITED (November Num)	
I Federal Control Plan Paiested		BACKGROUND MATERIAL:	
II. State Control Recommended	5	Story of the Income Tax	26
II. State Control Recommended. Chief Justice Stone Would Decline Service on Federal	_	Federal Receipts Expenditures, Public Debt Efforts to Fix 25 Percent Limit A. By Federal Action	26
Election Commission		A. By Federal Action	26
State Laws Governing Voting by Members of Armed Forces. State Legislatives Holding Regular Sessions in 1944	0	Proposed Congressional Joint Resolution. B. By State Action	26
Absent Soldiers, Migratory Labor and the 1944 Vote. Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Controlled? Pro—U. S. Senator Theodore F. Green, R. I., (D.)	10	Consideration by State Legislatures	26
Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Controlled?	11	Resolution Used by State Legislatures	26
Pro-U. S. Senator Theodore F. Green, R. I., (D.)	11	Resolution Used by State Legislatures	28
		Pro and Con Discussion:	
U. S. Representative Eugene Worley, Tex., (D.). U. S. Representative, R. L. Ramsay, W. Va., (D.). U. S. Representative, R. S. Springer, Ind., (R.). U. S. Representative L. W. Gwyne, Ia., (R.). U. S. Representative Vito Marcantonio, N. Y., AL.	16	Should the Federal Taxing Power be Limited?	26
U. S. Representative R. S. Springer, Ind., (R.)	18	Pro—U. S. Representative Noah M. Mason	266
U. S. Representative L. W. Gwyne, Ia., (R.)	18	U. S. Representative Emanuel Celler Thomas W. Phillips, Jr	201
U. S. Representative Vito Marcantonio, N. Y., AL	19	Frank E. Gannett	27
Con—U. S. Senator Millard S. Tydings, Md., (D.)	22	D. E. Casey	27
U. S. Representative John E. Rankin, Miss., (D.)	26	M. L. Seidman	278
Mark Sullivan	29	Guaranty Survey	28
Mark Sullivan Frank R. Kent	36	New York Daily Mirror	286
U. S. Representative Charles W. Vursell, Ill., (R.)	31	Con-U. S. Representative Wright Patman	267
Soldiers		Division of Tax Research, U. S. Treasury	27
Absent, Cause Uncertainty as to 1944 Vote	10	Randolph F. Paul	275
SPANGLER, HARRISON, Chairman Republican National Com-		Randolph E. Paul. Harold M. Groves The Washington Post. The Philadelphia Record. The New Republic. The Netters	28
mittee		The Washington Post	28
Pro-Would the Welfare of America be Endangered by a Fourth Term?	138	The Philadelphia Record	287
	100	The Nation	287
Springer, R. S., U. S. Representative, Ind., (R.) Pro—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con-		Income Tax in State Laws.	288
trolled?	18	THOMAS, ELBERT C., U. S. Senator, Utah, (D.)	200
STATE		Bill for Federal Aid to Education	40
Unemployment Compensation Benefits	320	Pro-Should Congress Pass Bill for Federal Aid to Educa-	
STATE LAWS		tion? Bill for Aid for Post-War Veterans' Education	48
Governing Voting by Soldiers and Sailors	231	Thomas, Norman, Socialist Leader	61
Income Tax in	288	Pro-Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?	218
STATE LEGISLATURES		THOMAS, R. J., President Automobile Workers, C.I.O.	-
Those Holding Sessions in 1944	9	Con—Are Present Federal Provisions for War Worker De- mobilization Sufficient?	317
STATE SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS Pro-Should Office of Education Administer Funds for		TRUMAN COMMITTEE, THE	
Post-War Veterans' Education?	81	Con-Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War?	109
STATES		TWO-PARTY SYSTEM	
Right to Act on Voting Age	198	Woven into U. S. Political History	171
Thirty Reject 18-Year Old Voting Age	199	Tydings, Millard E., U. S. Senator, Md., (D.) Con—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con-	
pensation	299	trolled?	22
STIMSON, HENRY L., U. S. Secretary of War		Pro-Are Federal Provisions for War Worker Demobiliza-	
STIMSON, HENRY L., U. S. Secretary of War Pro—Should U. S. Adopt Civilian Conscription for War	110	tion Sufficient?	300
STODDARD, DR. G. E., New York Commissioner of Education		U	
Pro—Should Voting Age be Reduced to 18 Years?	210		
STONE, HARLAN F., Chief Justice of the United States	-	United States Office of Education	
Declines to Serve on a Federal Elections Commission Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Busi-	7	Duties of	76
ness?	237	V	
SULLIVAN, MARK, Columnist		VANDENBERG, ARTHUR L., U. S. Senator, Mich., (R).	
Con-Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con-		Con—On Proposed Abolition of Electoral College	188
trolled?	29	VETERANS (See Service Men and Women)	100
SUMNERS, HATTON W., U. S. Representative, Tex., (D.)		VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	
Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Busi-	245	Conduct of Vocational Training	
ness?	241	Duties of	76
SUPREME COURT OF UNITED STATES	166	VOTES Follow States Dights in Fight for	162
Decision on State Primaries	184	Federal vs. States Rights in Fight for	165
The Opinion, Mr. Justice Reed	184	Voting	100
Decision on Insurance Since 1868	230	(See Age)	
"SURPLUS PROPERTY ACT"		(See Soldier Voting)	
Provisions of	293	VOORHIS, JERRY, U. S. Representative, Calif., (D.)	
		Pro-Should Federal Government Control Insurance Busi-	248
T			-10
		VORYS, JOHN M., U. S. Representative, Ohio, (R.) Con—Should Federal Government Control Insurance Busi-	
TAFT, ROBERT A., U. S. Senator, Ohio, (D).		ness?	253
Con-Should Congress Pass Bill for Federal Aid to Educa- tion?	57	VOTING AGE (See Age)	
Tir		In Foreign Nations	201
Income Tay Story of	260	VURSELL, C. W., U. S. Representative, Ill., (R.)	
Receipts—1790–1944	262	Con—Should Absentee Soldier Voting be Federally Con- trolled?	21